

中央警察大學 115 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

所 別：各所

科 目：英文

作答注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 大題，總分 100 分；共 4 頁。
2. 不用抄題，可不按題目次序作答，但應書寫題號。
3. 禁用鉛筆作答，違者不予計分。

一、Vocabulary and Phrases：(20 分)

1. In many ways, the _____ of Canadian climate change policy are ideally suited to this exercise.
(A) dynamics (B) deviants (C) inhabitants (D) pedestrians
2. While the rigid separation of national and international affairs is _____ for a host of issues, it is especially so in the realm of global ecology.
(A) problem (B) problems (C) problematically (D) problematic
3. Significant effects also occur along the three other pathways as well as through their _____.
(A) contraction (B) diminution (C) interaction (D) explosion
4. This recognition led some researchers to disaggregate _____ or components of regimes and investigate their effects separately.
(A) barriers (B) nerves (C) attentions (D) provisions
5. The border environment is complex and comprises a variety of actors with _____ interests.
(A) conflicting (B) demanding (C) adjusting (D) yielding
6. From the mid-1990s, there has been a growing demand to _____ the work of different agencies at the border in order to facilitate trade.
(A) coordinator (B) coordination (C) coordinate (D) coordinated

7. Turning to the global economy, networks of finance ministers and central bankers have been critical players in responding to national and regional financial _____.

(A) contemptuous (B) symbols (C) symptoms (D) crises

8. Each of these networks has specific aims and activities, _____ its subject area, membership and history.

(A) depending on (B) relying on (C) interesting in (D) focusing on

9. The United States has been targeted by the Al-Qaeda terrorist network both at home and _____.

(A) address (B) adhere (C) abroad (D) entertain

10. The experience of global _____ represents a shock for the whole of humanity.

(A) ailment (B) digress (C) risks (D) biometrics

二、Translation : (30 分)

(一)英譯中 (15 分)

Modern law enforcement faces various challenges in the technological era, as criminal organizations often use encryption to hide their illegal communications. Therefore, police officers must receive professional training to improve their digital investigation skills. By working together with international agencies, they can effectively combat cross-border crimes and ensure the safety of the public.

(二)中翻英 (15 分)

在民主社會中，警察在維持社會秩序與保護人權之間必須取得平衡。當警察在執行巡邏任務時，他們必須嚴格遵守法律程序。如果警察濫用權力，不僅會損害警察的聲譽，也會導致民眾對法律系統失去信任。

三、Reading Comprehension & Cloze : (20 分)

(一)Read the following passage and choose the best answer to each question (10 分)

The integration of Big Data and predictive analytics into modern policing has revolutionized the way law enforcement agencies operate. By analyzing historical crime patterns, software can now predict potential "hotspots" where criminal activities are more likely to occur, allowing departments to deploy

resources more strategically. However, this technological advancement is not without its controversies. Critics argue that relying heavily on algorithms may reinforce existing biases, as the data used to train these systems often reflects historical prejudices within the legal system.

Furthermore, there is a growing concern regarding the impact of these tools on police discretion. While data-driven insights provide a scientific basis for decision-making, they should not entirely replace the professional judgment and experience of human officers. If officers follow algorithmic suggestions blindly, they may overlook the unique social context of a specific situation, potentially leading to unnecessary tensions between the police and the community. Therefore, it is essential for police leaders to ensure that technology serves as a supplement to, rather than a replacement for, human intelligence and ethical responsibility.

1. According to the passage, what is the primary advantage of using predictive analytics in policing?
 - (A) It allows police officers to ignore historical crime data.
 - (B) It helps law enforcement deploy resources more effectively to certain areas.
 - (C) It replaces the need for human officers to conduct street patrols.
 - (D) It eliminates all forms of criminal activity in modern cities.
2. Why do some critics have concerns about the data used in predictive software?
 - (A) The software is too expensive for small police departments.
 - (B) The data may contain historical biases that lead to unfair outcomes.
 - (C) There is not enough data available to make accurate predictions.
 - (D) The data is usually stolen from private social media accounts.
3. What does the author suggest about the relationship between technology and human judgment?
 - (A) Human experience is no longer necessary in the age of Big Data.
 - (B) Technology should be the only factor used when making legal decisions.
 - (C) Professional judgment should remain a vital part of the policing process.
 - (D) Algorithms are always more ethical than human police officers.

4. According to the text, what might happen if officers rely too heavily on "algorithmic suggestions"?

- (A) They might lose their physical strength and tactical skills.
- (B) They could ignore the specific social context of the situations they face.
- (C) The community will always support the police more than before.
- (D) The legal system will become much simpler and faster to manage.

5. Which of the following is the most suitable title for this passage?

- (A) The History of Traditional Patrol Methods
- (B) The Economic Benefits of Reducing Police Staff
- (C) Balancing Technology and Ethics in Modern Policing
- (D) How to Protect Personal Privacy from Cybercriminals

(二) Cloze Test : Choose the best words or phrases to complete the following passage.

(10 分)

As cybercrime becomes increasingly sophisticated, law enforcement agencies worldwide are forced to 1 their traditional investigative methods. When dealing with digital evidence, such as encrypted messages or deleted files, officers must follow a strict protocol to ensure the data remains 2 for court proceedings. Any minor mistake during the collection process, such as failing to document the chain of custody, could result in the evidence being 3 by the judge. Furthermore, the rapid growth of cryptocurrency has made it harder to 4 the flow of illegal funds across borders. Consequently, modern police officers are now required to possess not only physical strength but also advanced technical knowledge to 5 these complex virtual threats.

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|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| 1. (A) abandon | (B) simplify | (C) modernize | (D) overlook |
| 2. (A) invisible | (B) admissible | (C) temporary | (D) suspicious |
| 3. (A) accepted | (B) enhanced | (C) rejected | (D) rewarded |
| 4. (A) trace | (B) ignore | (C) spend | (D) create |
| 5. (A) encourage | | (B) effectively combat | |
| | (C) passively observe | (D) slowly avoid | |

四、Essay : (30 分)

Please write a short essay to discuss "Source Telecommunications Surveillance."
The length of the essay should be no less than 100 words and no more than 250 words.